

JB PRITZKER Governor

IDFPR Illinois Department of Financial and Professional Regulation

Division of Real Estate

www.idfpr.com

LAURIE MURPHY

Director

MARIO TRETO, JR.	
Secretary	

Illinois Department of Financial & Professional Regulation, Division of Real Estate Real Estate Administration and Disciplinary Board OPEN Minutes

Date:	June 8, 2023
Call to Order:	9:42 a.m. –Monica Gutierrez – Chairperson
Location:	IDFPR - Division of Real Estate 555 West Monroe Street, 5 th Floor, Conference Room 5C5 Chicago, IL 60661 And Via Interactive Video Conference at IDFPR 320 West Washington Street, 2 nd Floor, Conference Room 258 Springfield, IL 62786
Board Member(s) Present:	Valerie Acosta, Loretta Alonzo-Deubel, Joe Castillo, Gaspar Flores Jr., Carol Meinhart, Michael Oldenettel, Victoria Sampah, Norm Willoughby
Board Member(s) Absent:	Oralia Herrera, Shirin Marvi, Nykea Pippion McGriff
Division Staff Present:	Adrienne Levatino – Associate General Counsel, Jeremy Reed – Chief of Licensing and Education, Geetu Naik – Chief of Prosecutions, Hector Rodriguez – Chief of Audits and Investigations, Susan Sigourney – Board Liaison, Debra Malinowski – Board Liaison
Guest(s) Present:	Larry Toban – Real Estate Institute, Mike Fair – Your House Academy, Rocky Esposito – AHI Real Kirk Antkiewicz – Chicago Association of Realtors, Estate Carrie Elliott – Illinois Realtors Licensing & Training Center, Young Brockhouse – Illinois Realtors Licensing & Training Center, Melissa Cannata – CE Shop, Wayne Paprocki – Real Estate Instructor, James Hochman – Attorney, Jennifer Sjoblom – Baird and Warner, Nancy Doherty – Step Above Homes, Becky Peterson – Live By Design Real Estate LLC.

Topic	Discussion	Action
Call to Order	Chairperson Monica Gutierrez opened the meeting.	The meeting was called to order at
	champerbon fromed Suderrez opened the mooning.	9:42 am.
	Chairperson Gutierrez informed the Board that Laura Ellis	
	and Joseph Nery have resigned from the Real Estate	
	Administration and Disciplinary Board.	
Approval of Open	The Board reviewed the Open Minutes from the May 18,	Motion made by Alonzo-Deubel
Minutes	2023 Real Estate Administration and Disciplinary Board	seconded by Acosta to approve the
	Meeting.	
		unanniousiy.
Public Comments	There were no public comments.	
Licensing Report	The Licensing Report for activity conducted in May 2023	
	was presented and discussed. A copy of the report is	
	attached to and made a part of these minutes.	
	Mr. Reed mentioned that managing brokers who did not	
	renew their licenses within the 30-day "late period" can no	
	longer submit their managing broker application online	
	and will have to submit and mail a paper renewal form,	
	along with payment, to the Department. Mr. Reed reported	
	that approximately ninety percent of managing brokers	
	have renewed their license.	
	Mr. Reed mentioned that the educational licensees,	
	including schools, courses and instructors, remain within	
	their renewal cycle until June 30, 2023. Real Estate	·
	Instructors are eligible to renew their license using	
	IDFPR's online portal. Approximately thirty-three percent	
	of the Real Estate Pre-License Instructors and thirty-five	
	percent of the Real Estate Continuing Education	
	Instructors have renewed their license. Real Estate schools and courses are required to submit and mail a paper	
	renewal form, along with payment, back to the	
	Department.	
	Mr. Willoughby inquired as the status in updating the	
	managing broker's exam. Mr. Reed believes that PSI has	
	almost completed their job analysis and will be sharing the	
	results soon. The Director will then review the results	
	from PSI's job analysis and the proposals for curriculum	
	changes that were sent to the Department to determine	

Terrie	Diamain	
Торіс	Discussion	Action
	what adjustments should be made to the National portion	
	of the managing broker's exam.	
	Kirk Antkiewicz asked when PSI will have the results for	
	the managing broker's job analysis. Mr. Reed responded	
	that he does not have a definite date.	
	that he does not have a definite date.	
	Mr. Toban mentioned that he heard feedback regarding the	
	instructor's exam and that there were apparently several	
	questions in the Illinois test bank that there were outdated	
	and/or conveyed inaccurate information. Mr. Toban asked	
	Mr. Reed to review the instructor's exam questions in the	
	Illinois portion of the exam to determine if this is accurate	
	and if so, to address this situation. Mr. Reed will	
	investigate this matter.	
Education Report	The 2023 Education Report through the month of May was	
	presented and distributed. A copy of the report is attached	
	to and made a part of these minutes.	
Complaints Report	The 2023 Complaints Report through the month of May	
	was presented and distributed. A copy of the report is	
	attached to and made a part of these minutes.	
Audits Reports	The Audits Report for activity conducted in May 2023 was	
	presented and distributed. A copy of the report is attached	
	to and made a part of these minutes.	
Investigations Report	The 2023 Investigations Report through the month of May	
investigations report	was presented and distributed. A copy of the report is	
	attached to and made a part of these minutes.	
	attached to the made a part of these minutes.	
	Mr. Rodriguez mentioned that Brett Sidenbender, real	
	estate investigator, left the Division to take a position	
	closer to where he resides.	
Prosecutions Report	The 2023 Prosecutions Report through the month of May	
1	was presented and distributed. A copy of the report is	
	attached to and made a part of these minutes.	
	1	
Real Estate Recovery	The Real Estate Recovery Fund Report for the 2023 Fiscal	
Fund Report	Year through May 2023 was presented and distributed. A	
•		

Topic	Discussion	Action
	copy of the report is attached to and made a part of these minutes.	
Formal Hearing Schedule	There is one three-day formal hearing on July 26, 27, and 2023.	
Old Business	There was no old business discussed.	
New Business	Ms. Levatino announced that the updated Rules for the Community Association Managing Licensing Act became effective on June 2, 2023.	
Motion to go into Closed Session	Roll Call Vote: Valerie Acosta, yes Loretta Alonzo-Deubel, yes Joe Castillo, yes Gaspar Flores, yes Carol Meinhart, yes Michael Oldenettel, yes Victoria Sampah, yes Norm Willoughby, yes	A motion made by Sampah seconded by Castillo to go into Closed Session for purposes of reviewing Closed Minutes and for deliberations pursuant to Section 2 (c) (4) and (15) of the Open Meetings Act at 9:57 a.m. Motion carried unanimously by roll call vote.
Closed Session	The May 18, 2023 closed session minutes were reviewed by the Board.The Board reviewed the Consumer Complaints Review and Case File Review Committee's reports for: May 17, 2023 5 Cases Recommended for Closure by Investigations 4 Cases Referred to Prosecutions by Investigations 1 Case for Closure by Prosecutions 20 Complaints Referred to Investigations 5 Complaints Recommended for ClosureMay 31, 2023 3 Cases Recommended for Closure by Investigations 2 Cases Referred to Prosecutions by Investigations 3 Cases Referred to Prosecutions by Investigations 3 Cases Referred to Prosecutions by Investigations 3 Cases for Closure by Prosecutions 3 Cases for Closure by Prosecutions 3 Cases for Closure by Prosecutions 3 Complaints Referred to Investigations 3 Cases for Closure by Prosecutions 10 Complaints Referred to Investigations 3 Complaints Recommended for ClosureThe Board deliberated on pending enforcement actions.	
Motion to go into		A motion made by Alonzo-Deubel
<i>U</i>		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

Discussion	Action
	seconded by Willoughby, to go into Open Session at 10:10 a.m. Motion carried unanimously. Motion made by Acosta, seconded by Flores Jr. to approve the May 18, 2023 Closed Minutes. Motion carried unanimously.
	Motion made by Alonzo-Deubel seconded by Meinhart to ratify the actions of Consumer Complaint Review (CCR) and Case File Review Committee (CRC) and to approve the Board's recommendations presented in Closed Session. Motion carried unanimously.
2 Consent Orders were reviewed and discussed in Closed Session.	The Board signed 2 Consent Orders.
The Board received a report that reflected that there was 1 final action by the Director on Consent Orders previously signed by the Board. 2023-00774 Sharon Williams	
	Motion made by Flores Jr., seconded by Acosta that the May 18, 2023 READ closed minutes remain closed. Motion carried unanimously.
The next meeting is scheduled for July 13, 2023.	There being no further business to discuss motion made by Willoughby, seconded by Alonzo-Deubel to adjourn at 10:12 a.m. Motion carried unanimously.
	2 Consent Orders were reviewed and discussed in Closed Session. The Board received a report that reflected that there was 1 final action by the Director on Consent Orders previously signed by the Board. 2023-00774 Sharon Williams

			ENSE REPORT NDAR YEAR 2023	2		
		CALE	MAY	3		
	PROFESSION	SPONSOR CHG.	INITIAL LIC.	RENEWALS	ACTIVE	
471	RE Managing Broker	119	37	1,431	15,639	
473	Residential Leasing Agent	42	65	16	2,975	
475	Real Estate Broker	1016	408	65	57,311	
477	RE Branch Office	56	16	1	1,191	
478	Real Estate Broker Corporation	6	8	35	3,155	
479	Real Estate Broker Partnership	0	0	0	25	
481	RE Limited Liability Firm	5	20	34	2,259	
495	RE Virtual Office	0	2	0	33	
515	RE Education Provider	0	0	0	70	
512	RE Pre-Lic Instructor	0	5	16	290	
513	RE Pre-Lic Course	0	0	0	496	
563	RE CE Instructor	0	1	22	188	
564	Real Estate CE Course	0	6	0	670	
	TOTAL	1,244	568	1,620	84,302	

MANAGING BROKER 2023

	JAN	4HD	MAR	APP	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SHR	oct	MON	DEC	
INITIAL LIC.	5	43	42	25	37								1
RENEWALS	4	3,046	2,663	6,414	1,431								1
SPONSOR CHG.	119	131	108	87	119								1
2023 TOTAL ACTIVE	15,498	15,525	15,564	15,594	15,639								

MANAGING BROKER 2022

	JAN	440	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SHP	oct	HON	DEC
INITIAL LIC.	28	34	46	33	27	25	20	22	13	17	11	16
RENEWALS	30	19	17	20	12	8	4	7	7	29	5	6
SPONSOR CHG.	93	73	94	20	55	65	48	72	80	121	87	91
2022 TOTAL ACTIVE	15,353	15,390	15,460	15,528	15,567	15,596	15,620	15,638	15,654	15,663	15,463	15,470





JUL

JUN

JAN

FEB

MAR

APR

MAY

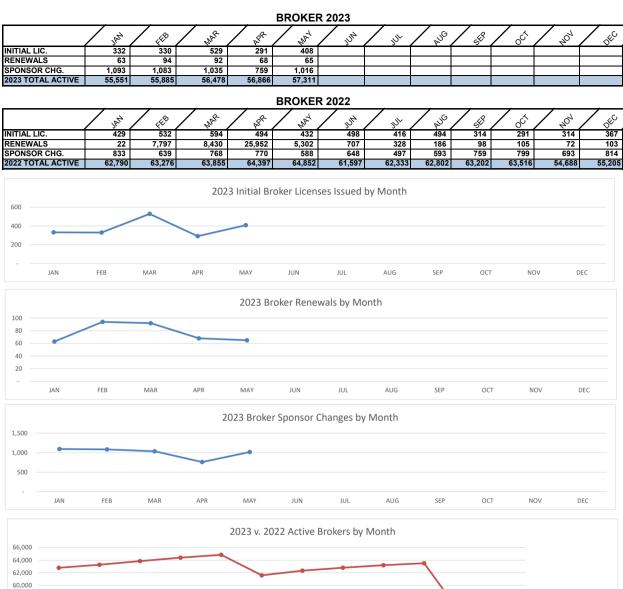
SEP

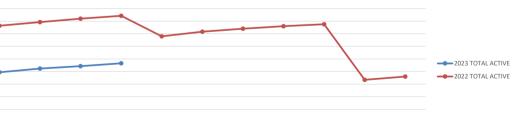
OCT

NOV

DEC

AUG





AUG

SEP

OCT

NOV

DEC

58,000

56,000

54,000 52,000 50,000 48,000

JAN

FEB

MAR

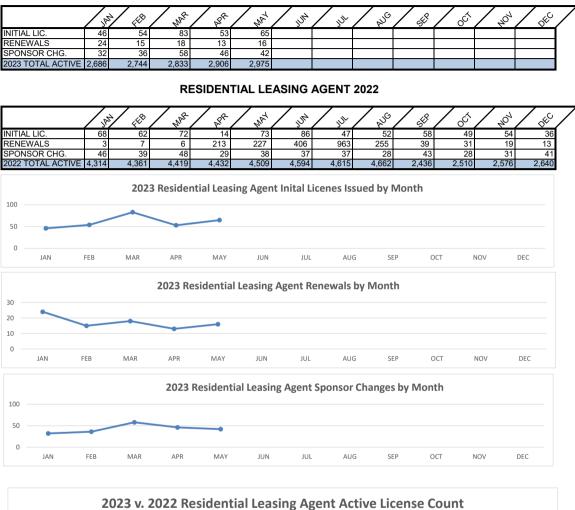
APR

MAY

JUN

JUL

RESIDENTIAL LEASING AGENT 2023





Active Licenses			
	Active Licenses	License Type	License prefix
233	232	Licensed Auctioneer	440
638	623	Licensed Auctioneer	441
165	164	Licensed Auction Firm	444
6	6	Licensed Auction CE School	445
46	46	Licensed Auction CE Course	446
1,088	1,071	Totals	
	_,		
Active Licenses	Active Licenses	License Type	License prefix
		Certified General Real Estate	553
1,438	1,433	Appraiser	
		Licensed Appraiser Education	555
20	20	Provider Certified Residential Real Estate	556
1,864	1,859	Appraiser	550
		Associate Real Estate Trainee	557
468	468	Appraiser	
130	132	Appraisal Management Company	558
		Temporary Practice Real Estate	572
38	37	Appraiser Licensed Appraiser Pre-Lic	573
117	117	Licensed Appraiser Pre-Lic Course	573
454	450	Licensed Appraiser CE Course	575
4,529	4,516	Totals	
	4,510		
Active Licenses	Active Licenses	License Type	License prefix
		LICENSED COMMUNITY	261
2,023	1,999	ASSOCIATION MANAGER	
2,023	1,999	Totals	
Active Licenses	Active Licenses	License Type	License prefix
1,624	1,599	Licensed Home Inspector	450
174	172	Licensed Home Inspector Entity	451
24	24	Licensed Home Inspector	452
24	24	Education Provider Licensed Home Inspector Pre-	453
24	24	License Course	-UU
		Licensed Home Inspector CE	454
134	134	Course	
1,980	1,953	Totals	

2023 Real Estate Examination Pass Rates

		AL JA		B M		P MP	1 1 1	N ^N ji		5/ 5	8/0	SCI N	34/5
2022 Managing	First Time	27%	31%	18%	34%	27%							
Broker	First Time First Time Takers	37	32	40	35	43							
National	Repeat	28%	23%	27%		33%							
National	Repeat Takers	47	40	56	46	43							
2023 Managing	First Time	82%	79%	68%	85%	86%							
Broker	First Time Takers	22	19	25	20	22							
State	Repeat	50%	64%	70%	100%	100%							
State	Repeat Takers	6	11	10	6	2							
Managing	First Time	57%	100%	94%	55%	83%							
Broker	First Time Takers	7	3	16	11	6							
Reciprocity	Repeat	0%	0%	50%	0%	50%							
Exam	Repeat Takers	0	0	2	2	2							
	First Time	47%		44%	47%	43%							
2023 Broker National	First Time Takers	522	502	581	573	582							
	Repeat	32%	29%	33%	30%	30%							
	Repeat Takers	388	491	580	555	520							
	First Time	60%	55%	57%	56%	58%							
2023 Broker	First Time Takers	361	351	426	374	391							
State	Repeat	47%	43%	47%	52%	45%							
	Repeat Takers	223	271	285	292	271							
Broker	First Time	81%	74%	63%	75%	71%							
Reciprocity	First Time Takers	31	27	41	36	28							
Exam	Repeat	19%	38%	50%	75%	80%							
EXaili	Repeat Takers	16	8	10	16	5							
	First Time	48%	58%	50%	56%	56%							
Leasing Agent	First Time Takers	60	76	102	78	73							
National	Repeat	26%	60%	47%	44%	43%							
	Repeat Takers	61	55	62	54	57							
	First Time	40%	25%	29%	100%	33%							
RE Instructors National	First Time Takers	5	4	7	1	3							
	Repeat	50%	50%	33%	60%	100%							
	Repeat Takers	5	2	9	5	1							
	First Time	67%	75%	83%	100%	0%							
RE Instructors	First Time Takers	3	4	6	1	2							
State	Repeat	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%							
		~	4			<u> </u>		1	1	1	1	1	1

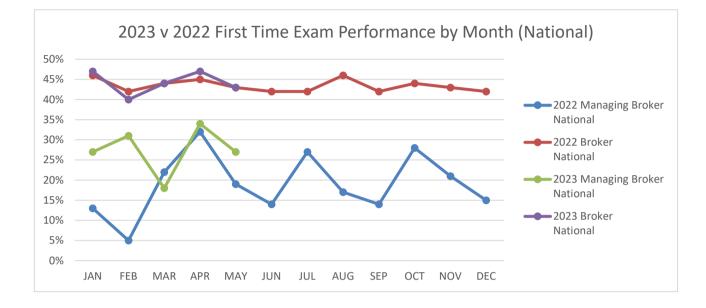
2022 Real Estate Examination Pass Rates - Pass Rate

		JA		NA		MA							¥/4
2022 Managing	First Time	13%	5%	22%	32%	19%	14%	27%	17%	14%	28%	21%	15%
Broker	Repeat	26%	33%	28%	22%	23%	18%	19%	41%	22%	22%	37%	22%
National	Total Test Takers	88	86	121	136	50	59	70	67	65	71	64	72
2022 Managing Broker	First Time	86%	69%	76%	88%	93%	79%	71%	74%	88%	91%	76%	86%
	Repeat	80%	67%	89%	67%	100%	50%	60%	33%	100%	17%	60%	50%
State	Total Test Takers	47	45	73	73	29	30	32	39	31	37	33	29
	First Time	60%	82%	50%	100%	0%	67%	100%	0%	50%	67%	100%	83%
Managing Broker Reciprocity Exam	Repeat	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Recipiocity Exam	Total Test Takers	5	12	8	5	4	4	2	2	5	7	6	6
2022 Broker	First Time	46%	42%	44%	45%	43%	42%	42%	46%	42%	44%	43%	42%
	Repeat	35%	44%	33%	29%	33%	29%	30%	26%	26%	30%	34%	33%

Repeat Takers

	Total Test Takers	1026	1127	1386	1357	1186	1106	1058	1069	989	900	889	963
Ducker	First Time	52%	55%	59%	59%	57%	54%	56%	59%	50%	61%	56%	57%
Broker State	Repeat	47%	44%	48%	45%	41%	40%	43%	41%	38%	39%	47%	41%
Otate	Total Test Takers	853	962	1156	1126	988	946	876	897	860	747	750	829
Davlara	First Time	38%	58%	64%	64%	66%	75%	38%	67%	85%	6 61% 56 39% 47 747 74 6 68% 63 5 50% 45 27 3 6 49% 53 6 35% 40	63%	57%
Broker Reciprocity Exam	Repeat	13%	44%	33%	50%	30%	25%	50%	50%	50%	50%	45%	43%
	Total Test Takers	65	69	85	90	72	48	31	59	32	27	35	42
Lessing Agent	Total Test Takers 1026 1127 1386 1357 1186 1106 1058 1069 989 900 888 ker tte First Time 52% 55% 59% 59% 57% 54% 56% 59% 56% 59% 56% 59% 56% 59% 56% 59% 56% 59% 56% 59% 56% 59% 56% 59% 56% 59% 56% 59% 56% 56% 59% 56% 56% 59% 56% 41% 48% 44% 48% 45% 41% 40% 43% 41% 38% 39% 47% Total Test Takers 853 962 1156 1126 988 946 876 897 860 747 750 Ker First Time 38% 58% 64% 66% 75% 38% 67% 85% 68% 63% Ker Repeat 13% 44% 33% <td>53%</td> <td>47%</td>	53%	47%										
Leasing Agent National	Repeat	44%	56%	48%	34%	45%	50%	35%	56%	51%	35%	40%	50%
itational	Total Tost Takara	440	404	404	404	405	440	400	440	444	440	400	400

Total Test Takers



Division of Real Estate

DRE Education's Pipeline(512)(513)(563)(564)(515)Pre-LicensePre-LicenseCECE CoursesEducationInstructorsCoursesInstructorsLicensedProviderstin

2023	Instructors Licensed	Courses Licensed	Instructors Licensed	Licensed	Providers Licensed	Licenses Issued	# in Process
January	3	0	2	6	0	11	21
February	0	0	0	1	0	1	9
March	1	1	0	1	0	3	9
April	6	0	6	20	3	35	9
Мау	5	0	1	6	0	12	16
June						0	
July						0	
August						0	
September						0	
October						0	
November						0	
December						0	
YTD Total	15	1	9	34	3	62	
Total Active Licenses	290	496	188	670	70		Green handler

May 2023 Complaint Report

Column1	New RE Complaints	New RE Complaints Assigned To Investigations	Complaints Closed At Intake Review	RE Matters Closed At CCR
January	42	24	13	5
February	31	19	9	3
March	43	22	9	12
April	77	47	20	10
May	57	30	19	8
June				
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				
Total	250	142	70	38

MONTHLY EXAMINATIONS REPORT READ Board – June 8, 2023

Licensees that have not yet had an examination in the Chicago Area region are continuing to be assigned to the non-Chicago Area Region examiners. In the effort to accelerate the number of examinations to be conducted, *Brokerage Verification Reports* are being mailed to these licensees. This report allows the examiner to assess the level of activity of the licensee then complete the examination process by mail or schedule an on-site review. From the total number of initial examinations closed in May was 35 files were in this region.

INITIAL EXAMINATIONS COMPLETED

RESOLUTION TYPE: BROKERAGE VERIFICATION REPORT – NOT PRACTICING TOTAL COMPLETED: 8

An examination conducted by mail and the licensee has not performed licensed real estate activity within the past three years.

RESOLUTION TYPE: BROKERAGE VERIFICATION REPORT – PRACTICING TOTAL COMPLETED: 10

An examination conducted by mail and the licensee has performed licensed real estate activity within the past three years.

RESOLUTION TYPE: INSPECTED – NOT PRACTICING TOTAL COMPLETED: 1

An on-site examination has been conducted and the licensee has not performed licensed real estate activity within the past three years.

RESOLUTION TYPE: INSPECTED – PRACTICING TOTAL COMPLETED: 14

An on-site examination has been conducted and the licensee has performed licensed real estate activity within the past three years.

RESOLUTION TYPE: NOT INSPECTED TOTAL CLOSED: 2

This category is comprised of licensees not requiring a complete examination. This includes licensees that are out-of-state residents, deceased licensees, companies that are out of business (or license status has become "inactive") or change of sponsorship.

RESOLUTION TYPE: REFERRED TO SUPERVISOR TOTAL CLOSED: 0

This category is comprised of licensees that have either not responded to a *Brokerage Verification Report* after two attempts from the examiner or has failed to appear for the scheduled on-site examination after two attempts.

RESOLUTION TYPE: SUPERVISOR REFERRAL TO PROSECUTION TOTAL CLOSED: 0

This category is comprised of licensees that have not responded to a *Brokerage Verification Report* after three attempts from the supervisor. In these instances, the licensee has either failed to notify IDFPR of their correct address or failed to respond.

FOLLOW-UP EXAMINATIONS COMPLETED BY EXAMINER

Initial examinations conducted wherein violations have been found are required to show compliance. Completed in December:

RESOLUTION TYPE: IN COMPLIANCE TOTAL COMPLETED: 12

EXAMINATIONS REFERRED TO SUPERVISOR - CLOSED

Licensees with remaining issues after an initial examination and follow-up or licensees that are unresponsive are referred to supervisor for review and further action. Completed in December:

RESOLUTION TYPE: ISSUES RESOLVED TOTAL COMPLETED: 0 RESOLUTION TYPE: DISCIPLINARY ACTION ON LICENSE TOTAL COMPLETED: 0 RESOLUTION TYPE: Miscellaneous TOTAL COMPLETED: 0 RESOLUTION TYPE: Returned to Examiner w/ Instruction: TOTAL COMPLETED: 0 RESOLUTION TYPE: Referred to Prosecutions: TOTAL COMPLETED: 0

May 2023 Investigations Report

Column1	Pending/Op en RE Cases		RE Cases 2 months or less		RE Cases Over 6 months	RE Cases over 9 months	RE Cases over 12 months	RE Cases Over 24 months	New Assigned to Investigations RE Cases Received	RE Cases Referred to Pros	RE Cases Closed
January	559	23	20	59	80	56	167	177	16	4	13
February	573	31	34	66	70	51	188	164	39	1	24
March	571	34	20	78	58	67	181	167	14	7	9
April	568	38							31	8	26
May	563	14	31	81	79	51	186	135	38	17	26
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											
Total									138	37	98

May 2023 Prosecutions Report

Column1	Pending/Open RE Cases	RE cases 2 months or less	RE Cases over 3 months	RE Cases over 6 months	RE Cases Over 9 months		over 24	New RE Cases Rec'd	Complaints filed	Informal Conferences held	Formal Hearings held	RE Cases Closed	CLOSED: Admin	CLOSED: Admin Warning Letter	Closed: Order	Consent	CLOSED: Non-Disc Order	CLOSED: Income Tax	Motion of Rehearing Filed
January	108	46	29	15	1	13	4	27	4	0	0	33	4	2	1	3	0	23	0
February	121	58	25	19	3	11	5	41	3	0	0	28	2	0	1	4	2	19	0
March	127	73	23	17	3	7	4	47	2	0	1	41	3	0	5	4	1	26	2
April	157	94	33	15	4	7	4	65	1	1	1	35	2	1	1	4	3	24	0
May	187	119	32	16	9	7	4	72	8	0	0	42	1	2	1	1	0	37	0
June												0							
July												0							
August												0							
September												0							
October												0							
November												0							
December												0							
Total								252	18	1	2	179	12	5		16	6	129	2
												0							

Real Estate Recovery Fund

FY2023	Beginning Balance	Revenue	Interest	Transfers In		Expenditures	Transfers Out	Sweeps/Borrowing	Ending Balance
July	\$2,851,934.23								\$ 2,851,934.23
August	\$2,851,934.23	\$84,756.91			_				\$ 2,936,691.14
September	\$2,936,691.14	\$9,168.85							\$ 2,945,859.99
October	\$2,945,859.99	\$2,484.62			_				\$ 2,948,344.61
November	\$2,948,344.61	\$4,750.00			_				\$ 2,953,094.61
December	\$2,953,094.61	\$13,013.73			_				\$ 2,966,108.34
January	\$2,966,108.34				_				\$ 2,966,108.34
February	\$2,966,108.34	\$13,902.00							\$ 2,980,010.34
March	\$2,980,010.34	\$6,850.16			_				\$ 2,986,860.50
April	\$2,986,860.50	\$9,937.50			_				\$ 2,996,798.00
Мау	\$2,996,798.00				_				\$ 2,996,798.00
June									\$-
Total		\$ 144,863.77	\$-	\$-		\$-	\$ -	\$-	